

## DAILY & WEEKLY HERALD

Published Every Evening Except Sunday.

J. J. GOSPER, N. A. MORFORD.

GOSPER & MORFORD, PROPRIETORS.

Subscription Rates.

Daily Herald, per week, 25c.  
Daily Herald, six months, \$1.50  
Daily Herald, one year, \$3.00  
Weekly Herald, three months, 1.50  
Weekly Herald, six months, 2.75  
Weekly Herald, one year, 5.00

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R. A. Morford, Editor and Manager.

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Friday, Jan 12, 1883.

SILVER bar 1,000 fine is now quoted in New York at \$1.08 1/4 per ounce; in London 925 fine is quoted at 50 1/2 or nearly \$1.02 per ounce.

The Mexican military officials suggest an Indian *rodero*. It Gen. Crook with all his forces would join it might end Indian difficulties along the line for both countries.

The members of the Legislature are and all seem determined that the time shall not be wasted this winter and are therefore making things lively in various directions. Notes of numerous bills have been given and they are in course of active preparation. All of them are upon valuable and important points, and if carefully drawn should greatly facilitate public and private business matters in the Territory. The principal danger is that bills will be carelessly and loosely drawn and hastily passed when they are likely to lead to more difficulty than good, although their intent may be all right. Law making cannot be too carefully done. A little careless legislation may lead to years of troublesome litigation and great costs to the people.

There is a considerable section of the southern portion of Yavapai county that would be very greatly accommodated, as far as business affairs are concerned, were it set over to Maricopa county. The business of that section all comes out to Phoenix and must continue to do so. The natural continuation of the county sends it this way. It cannot ever go to Prescott without great additional expense. It never will go to Prescott. The move to join that section to Maricopa is a move of its people and we think a just request that should be granted. There is another section that has been cut off from Maricopa county, Tonto Basin, that, we are informed by one of its leading citizens, will make strenuous application to be restored to this county again for the same reason that southern Yavapai would be annexed to us. The business of Tonto Basin cannot and never will go to Globe. Its means of communication with Globe consist of a mule trail here and there. The business comes out to Phoenix and this valley. Its people have no business in Globe except when forced to go there on county business. Their claim should be heard and granted. Still another section will pray the present Legislature to unite their county interests with ours for the reason that all other of their business relations center at Phoenix; we refer to that section of Pinal county which includes the town of Maricopa. The ordinary business of the Maricopa people never takes them to Florence. It is out of their way. It has no business with them, while Phoenix is in daily and constant communication with them in all sorts of business relations. They will ask to become a portion of our country, and their claim is one that should receive the attention and prompt action of the Legislature. The separation from Pinal would be no detriment to that county and a matter of great accommodation to the people who will send in the petition.

### THE GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

The Governor commends the President of the United States for his assistance in suppressing lawlessness in the Territory; it is urged upon the Legislature that funds be provided for the payment of the company of scouts under Capt. W. J. Ross, raised to suppress Indian outrages, the expenses of which were about \$11,000; he recommends provision for the organization of militia companies in the various counties for the purposes of better protection; he points to the willingness of Mexico and our own general government to act upon suggestions the Legislature might make respecting the better observance of law on the border; he submits the matter of placing a reasonable sum

of money at the disposal of the Executive to be used as rewards for the apprehension of criminals; he asks for a law authorizing the Executive to receive for the Territory all arms and ammunition to which it is entitled; he recommends the Board of Supervisors of the various counties be authorized to appropriate moneys to be used in payment of rent for armories for the purpose of storing the arms of the militia; he asks for provision for paying Inspector of Militia, and a fixed salary for Adjutant General; for the reimbursement of Prof. John A. Church for moneys expended by him for the Territory in representing its interests at the Denver Exposition; that a salary be provided for a Territorial Mineralogist; he asks that the law be so formulated that Tax Collectors will be required to give heavy bonds; that means be provided to prevent the destruction of timber and to empower sheriffs and District Attorneys to enforce such a law; he suggests that all claims against the general Government for destruction of property by the Indians be collected under proper testimony and submitted to Congress; that capital be properly protected; that the registration laws be so amended that voters must vote in the precinct in which they are registered; he directs the attention of the Legislature to the reappointment of its members according to population; he recommends investigation of Territorial prison affairs and the enlargement of the prison; he thinks present action concerning an Insane Asylum quite unnecessary, as they are well taken care of in California, and advises that some person be appointed to reside in Stockton, California, who shall supervise the insane of the Territory and report quarterly; he asks for proper legislation on the matter of pardons, and suggests that our courts are good and well administered; that means be provided for the appointment of officers in case of contested county offices; he advises no present action on the matter of a University until further investigation is had; he suggests that the Territory is paying too much interest on its debt and that bonds be issued at par bearing seven per cent. interest; he recommends that all property in the Territory be made to bear its proportion of the taxes which at present it is impossible to reduce; he recommends that we memorialize Congress on the subject of mail and continue to do so until the proper mail facilities are granted, and he requests that an investigation of all Territorial offices be made by a committee appointed by the Legislature.

### PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM.

The matter of public education in the Territory is much in need of being overhauled. Provisions should be made for greater uniformity of text books; more thorough examination of teachers; a graduated system for the schools; for the collection of the school fund without cost to the county; to release the Governor from making tours of inspection of schools to each county and make that the business of the Territorial Superintendent; to enable the County Board of Supervisors to levy special county school tax for the maintenance of schools, said tax to be collected with and as other taxes and without extra expense to the county; to require schools to be kept open a certain number of months to be entitled to Territorial appropriation; to institute a definite time at which Boards of Trustees elect shall meet and organize as a board; to institute certain times for the holding of examinations; to fix the school age of children over or less than which they will not be counted in when making estimates of apportionment; to provide for public school libraries.

### The Texas Hog.

He is of Swiss cottage style of architecture. His physical outline is angrier to a degree unknown outside of a text book on the science of geometry. The country razor-back prowls around in the woods and lives on acorns, pecan nuts and roots; when he can spare time he climbs under his owner's fence and assists in harvesting the corn crop. In this respect he is neighborly to a fault, and, when his duty to his owner's crop will allow, he will readily turn in and assist the neighbors, even working at night rather than see his crop spoil for want of attention. Crossing the razor-back with the blue-blooded stock makes but very little improvement. The only effective way to improve him is to cross him with a railway train. He then becomes an imported Berkshire or Poland-China hog, and if he does not knock the train off the track, the railroad company pay for him at the rate of \$1 a head, for which they are allowed the mournful privilege of shoveling the remains off the track. The ham of the country razor-back is more juicy than the hind leg of an iron fire-dog, but not so fat as a pine knot.—*Agricultural Epitaphist.*

## TELEGRAPHIC

### THE TWELFTH TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.

#### COUNCIL.

Prescott, Jan. 11.—Hughes introduced a bill fixing the salary of the clerks of Board of Supervisors; a resolution to let the printing by contract to print 2,500 copies in English and 1,000 in Spanish of the Governor's Message.

#### JOINT RESOLUTIONS.

Lemon introduced a joint resolution to appoint a committee of both Houses to revise statutes; also a bill to increase the revenues of public schools of Arizona.

#### THE HOUSE.

No business in the House. The Committee have not been appointed. The weather is pleasant.

#### SACRAMENTO, Jan. 10.—The Senate met at 10 o'clock.

Lieutenant Governor Mansfield presiding. A recess was taken for half an hour. The Democrats went into caucus to complete the nominations for organization.

#### THE SENATE.

The Assembly proceeded at once with the election of officers. H. M. Larnie elected Speaker by a vote of 56 to 49 for A. J. Booth. The Democrats also elected other caucus nominees.

#### THE SENATE REASSEMBLED.

At half past 10 o'clock, but the Democrats still being in caucus the Republicans present, adjourned until half past 1.

#### THE BONANZA MINES.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 10.—A Virginia dispatch says that the bonanza mine owners are having made abstracts of title of all mines on the lode from Potosi to Belcher. This is supposed to mean a movement to place the flooded mines under one management.

#### THE MEXICAN TREATY COMPLETED.

WASHINGTON, January 10.—General Grant and minister Romero are having a good laugh at their success in getting ahead of the newspaper correspondents for once. The commercial treaty with the Mexican government of which there has been so much talk of late and to negotiate which General Grant and Mr. Trevelyan of the United States and Minister Romero and Gen. Cariendo on part of Mexico were expected to meet in this city this month, has already been completed and has been practically ratified by the Mexican Senate. It is now in the hands of Secretary of State Frelinghuysen.

#### When Gen. Cariendo arrives next week from Mexico there will be nothing for him or other commissioners to do but put their signatures to the document.

The terms of the treaty are as yet a secret. It is known, however, that reciprocity relates to Mexican coffee, sugar, tobacco and various kinds of valuable woods, etc., and to machinery of various kinds and raw materials from this country. Probably the treaty will be sent to the Senate some time next week for ratification.

#### Coal Mine Disaster.

COUTLIERVILLE, Ill., Jan. 10.—An explosion occurred in the coal mine of Jones & Nesbit. Of the twelve persons in the mine a man and a boy escaped. Relief parties have not been able to enter the mine. Foul air is rising in dense volumes from the shaft. Of the remaining ten men it is believed impossible that any can escape. The scene about the mine is heartrending.

#### Dual Murder and Suicide.

DALLAS, Texas, Jan. 10.—A special from the Indian Territory says that Alexander Hampton, being jealous of his wife, let her go to Texas and hired a man named Smith to transport the effects. On the way he shot Smith, rode back and shot his wife, and then shot himself. All are dead.

#### Murder of Lord Cavendish.

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Jan. 10.—A man who went by the name of Patrick O'Reilly, confessed to being one of the participants in the murder of Lord Cavendish and Under Secretary Burke in Dublin, last May. He confessed as Hugh O'Donnell, at Holly, Orleans county, and is now in jail at Albion.

#### Our Agricultural Interests.

A few years ago, Arizona was looked upon as being chiefly a grazing and mining Territory. Whilst those interests are proving valuable, they are not, however, the only ones.

It has been demonstrated that by the proper and careful use of the water known to exist, there can be such abundant harvests gathered, as to equal if not exceed the yield of the richest lands of such states as Pennsylvania, Illinois, Ohio and Iowa.

The valleys of Salt River, San Pedro, Santa Cruz, Verde, Gila, Colorado, Williamson, Big Chino, Little Chino, Peaches, Skull, Kirkland, Agua Fria, Sacramento, Gullen's, Little Colorado, Round Valley, Huachuap, and others, have yet unappropriated to use hundreds of thousands acres of the richest sort of land which only await the irrigating ditch and the plow, to make beautiful farms and homes possible, and such returns as will give a fortune in a few years to those who hereafter may use them.

#### There can hardly be named any of the products known to the temperate zone but that can be profitably grown.

Corn, wheat, barley and oats are raised most successfully, and is not uncommon for the yield to reach 2,000 pounds to the acre. Of the grasses, alfalfa is the most profitable, and as many as five crops per year are gathered. Of fruits, apple pears, peaches, plums and apricots are most prolific. Grapes, figs, oranges and lemons are well suited to parts of our soil.—*Governor's Message.*

## Friday's Locals.

### Plant trees.

### The Legislature.

Spring is coming.

Cut down cottonwoods.

Get flower gardens ready.

School begins next Monday.

Grass is beginning to show up green.

Our Legislators have been allowed mileage for 238 miles each.

Mr. John Osborn will make a visit to the Red Rover in a day or two.

Fine wild turkey shooting is reported in northern Yavapai county.

Money is being raised to buy an organ for the M. E. Church, South.

The Prescott members of the Legislature are allowed mileage for 24 miles.

Cau a Republican Council and a Democratic house agree on an apportionment bill?

Travis has been doing some fancy painting for himself in the shape of a handsome sign.

The Methodist Church is having a very handsome pulpit stained and varnished by Travis.

Mr. Minor is enclosing his new lumber yard at the corner of Adams and Montezuma streets.

The stages came in from both directions loaded with expressage but void of passengers to-day.

The Methodist Church South received a number of well finished and comfortable seats to-day.

P. J. Bolan, of Graham County, gets the largest string on mileage. His distance is 1120 miles.

The Denver Tribune Almanac reached our table this morning. It is a handsome little volume.

Mrs. Woolsey is having a plank walk put down in front of her large building occupied by Ellis & Co.

Mr. Mayer returned yesterday from the mountains, where he has been after cattle for the past ten days.

The special term of the Yavapai court is likely to dig up a disgusting quantity of rottenness in various election precincts of that county.

The city look-up is now ready for guests even to a half dozen pairs of blankets. The look-up proper is being enclosed by half adobe walls.

"Believe St. Jacobs Oil to be the very best remedy known to mankind," says Mr. Roberts, business manager of this paper.—*Milwaukee (Wis.) Sentinel.*

Dr. L. H. Goodrich will return to Phoenix about the middle of February to remain for a short time before returning to his home in Detroit. See his card in to-day's HERALD.

The services of the Baptist Mission will be held as usual at the Presbyterian church next Sunday at 11 a. m. and at 7 p. m. Morning subject, "Brotherly Love;" evening subject, "Gospel Arithmetic."

Mr. A. A. P. Fitzgibbons leaves this evening with a large load of provisions for his mine on Cave Creek. He showed us assayer Porter's certificate showing \$31.42 silver and \$24 gold to the ton.

Mr. J. C. Collier last evening received two sets of hoisting apparatus for mines. One of these he takes out to his Castle Creek Copper claims and the other has been left here as a sample. Mr. Collier having procured the agency for the machinery. The sample is intended for horse power.

Cochise congratulates herself and everybody in general on her good luck in having members who take the lead in the Legislature. She is to be congratulated; she has able men in Prescott, men who dare to do. Maricopa congratulates herself on her quiet, sincere workers.

Capt. Barry, of Kingston, Conn., owner of several lake vessels and himself sailing master of one, says: "I, too, have been cured of the rheumatism by St. Jacobs Oil, the Great German Remedy; and I know of several others beside myself who have been cured of that dreadful ailment in the same manner; it is known upon the water just as well as on the land, and is considered an invaluable remedy."

Edward Everett Hale, of Lower Waterford, Vermont, writes the postmaster of this city to find out the whereabouts of Frank W. Hale, from whom his mother has been working on a milk ranch eight miles from town (probably at Chandler's ranch, near Turquoise) and used to peddle milk in Tombstone. He was about 31 years old, 5 feet 10 inches high, with dark hair, and had a stiff knee, walking quite lame. Anyone knowing of Mr. Hale will confer a favor on his family by writing to Edward Everett Hale, Lower Waterford, Vermont.—*Tombstone Republican.*

### Telegraphic Items.

A bill has been introduced in the Lower House of Congress to create the Postal Telegraph of the United States. It provides that there shall be uniform rates of twenty-five cents per message of ten words or less and twenty-cents for each additional ten words.

Washington dispatches state that Chandler has become the President's confidential advisor, vice Conkling, and that Grant avoids the White House.

Germany is suffering from extensive inundations. The plain between Mannheim and Worms is a great lake ten feet deep. From the observatory at Mannheim nothing is visible but water and a few trees and roofs.

Army officers oppose the clause of the Army Appropriation bill which provides for the gradual extinction of the office of Paymaster.

George W. Clink has been inaugurated Governor of Kansas.

Postmaster-General Hutton has become editor and manager of the National Republican vice Gorham.

He proposes to enlist the postmasters as a corps of subscription agents for his paper.

There are 40,000 postmasters in the United States.

San Francisco is to have a new charter.

Chinese laborers are to be permitted to pass through the country.

The Jackson House, Marshall, Tennessee, was destroyed by fire on the morning of the 8th instant.

The New Mexico Woolen Mill Company has been incorporated at Albuquerque with a capital of five hundred thousand dollars.

The Star Route trials are about to come to a halt from the sickness of a juror.

A dispatch from Milwaukee reports that the Newhall House of that city was burned on the 10th, with seventy-five people, principally guests.

C. D. Dixie, Republican, has been elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Congressman Orth, of Indiana.

### Area of All the States and Territories—A Interesting Table.

The following is a statement of the area of the several States and Territories arranged according to size:

*Miles.*

Texas.....284,356

California.....157,804

Nevada.....124,000

Colorado.....104,500

Oregon.....95,270

Minnesota.....83,331

Kansas.....80,891

Nebraska.....80,995

Missouri.....65,350

Florida.....59,268

Georgia.....58,000

Idaho.....56,451

Illinois.....55,410

Iowa.....55,045

Wisconsin.....53,824

Arkansas.....52,198

Alabama.....50,722

North Carolina.....50,704

Virginia.....48,353

Wyoming.....47,158

New York.....47,000

Pennsylvania.....46,000

Tennessee.....45,600

South Carolina.....45,000

Indiana.....43,800

Ohio.....39,974

Kentucky.....37,800

Maine.....35,000

South Dakota.....34,000

Indiana.....33,808

West Virginia.....28,000

Maryland.....11,124

Vermont.....9,213

New Hampshire.....9,280

New Jersey.....8,330

Massachusetts.....7,500

Connecticut.....4,700

Delaware.....2,120

Rhode Island.....1,306

Alaska.....877,380

Dakota.....90,983

Montana.....143,775

New Mexico.....121,201

Arizona.....113,916

Wyoming.....97,538

Idaho.....86,294

Utah.....84,478

Washington.....69,984

Indian.....65,981

District Columbia.....64

Red Rover has shown up remarkably well in the quantity and quality of its ore and has been frequently mentioned as a very promising mine, and we regard the sale as a very favorable one for the purchaser, and a business like transaction on the part of the late proprietors who have put the mine at such a price that mining men could afford to take hold of it and assist in the development of the vast region of mining country in which it is located. Should the mine turn out to be worth ten times as much as paid for it the late proprietors will lose nothing by having the property developed and their other claims brought out. The purchaser is Mr. N. C. Fawcett of San Francisco.

### Business in Phoenix.

Below we publish a statement by Mr. Mowry, our genial Postmaster, of the money order business which has been done at his office for the past year, and we think it a fair indication of the business of the town and county, the volume of which would surprise a stranger and casual observer. The amounts given are of course but a portion of the money transfers of the year. Much has passed through the mails in registered letters, and Wells, Fargo & Co's express has no doubt done even a larger business both in money going out and coming in.

The following is the statement of the money order business done by the postoffice at Phoenix, Arizona, during the year 1882:

Quartending March 31.....\$29,955.18

" June 30.....19,348.30

" Sept. 30.....21,947.14

" Dec. 31.....20,092.04

Total.....81,342.66

No orders issued 3,281.

" 2nd ".....3,235.40

" 3rd ".....3,283.00

" 4th ".....4,730.13

Total.....14,632.53

### Pushing it Out.

The editor of the Courier, Mr. W. F. Cook, was seized, a few mornings ago, by a terrible pain in the left shoulder and neck. Having been favorably impressed for some time with the virtue of an article recommended for all sudden pains, and especially rheumatism, we rubbed the offending part, and in less time than we write it, relief came. That article is St. Jacobs Oil.—*Canajoharie, (N. Y.) Courier.*

The California Democracy are dissatisfied with General Stockman's appointments.

### Rough on Rats.

Cleats out rats, mice, roaches, flies, ants, bed bugs, skunks, chipmunks, gophers. 15c. Druggists.

### Skinner's Kidney.

"Well's Health Renewer" restores health and vigor, cures Dyspepsia, Impotence, Sexual Debility. \$1.

### "Bachopain."

Quick, complete cure, all annoying Kidney, Bladder and Urinary diseases. \$1. Druggists.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

L. H. GOODRICH,

The Popular Dentist.

Will be in Phoenix about the middle of February to remain a short time, when he will be prepared to do all kinds of Dental work. Jan 11